

Intelligent Systems: Recognition and Reasoning

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2
Lecture 1

Second Semester 2020/2021
3 Feb 2021

Intelligence: Recognition and Reasoning

Outline

The Science of Intelligent Systems.....	2
AI as a Scientific Discipline	2
Intelligence as a Description of Behavior: The Turing Test	3
Artificial Intelligence as a Scientific Domain	4
Intelligence as Knowledge and Reasoning.	5
Expert Systems	5
Kinds of Knowledge.....	6
Machine Learning	7
Artificial Neural Networks	8
Bayesian Approaches for Machine Learning	9
The Return of the Perceptron	10
Convolutional Neural Networks.....	10
Artificial Intelligence and Cognitive Science	12
Long Term Memory, Working Memory and Cognition	12
Course Overview	14
Grades.....	15

Class notes and exercises on the web:

<http://crowley-coutaz.fr/jlc/Courses/2020/ENSI2.SIRR/ENSI2.SIRR.html>

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2
Lesson 2

Winter Semester 2020-2021
5 Feb 2021

Learning and Evaluation for Pattern Recognition

Outline

Notation	2
1. The Pattern Recognition Problem.....	3
Discriminant and Decision Functions.....	4
Machine Learning	5
Training and Validation.....	6
2. Two-Class Pattern Detectors	7
3. Performance Metrics for 2 Class Detectors	9
ROC Curves.....	9
True Positives and False Positives.....	10
Precision and Recall	11
F-Measure	12
Accuracy	12

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2

Lesson 3

Winter Semester 2021

10 February 2021

Bayes Rule with Probability Distributions and Densities

Notation.....	2
Probability	3
Probability as Frequency of Occurrence	3
Axiomatic Definition of probability	4
Bayes' Rule.....	5
Probability Distribution Tables	6
Joint Probability Distributions Tables (PDTs).....	7
Conditional Probability Tables (CPTs).....	9
Histograms for Numerical Properties	11
Bayes Rule with a Ratio of Histograms	12
Number of samples required	13
Mean and Standard Deviation.....	14
Histograms with integer and real valued features	14
Histograms for Vectors of Properties.....	15
Probability Density Functions.....	16
Bayes Rule with probability density functions	16

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2

Winter Semester 2021

Lesson 4

12 February 2021

Non-Parametric Models for Bayesian Recognition

Notation.....	2
Bayesian Classification	3
Classification with a Ratio of Histograms	4
Number of samples required.....	5
Variable Sized Histogram Cells	6
Kernel Density Estimators	7
K Nearest Neighbors	10
Probability Density Functions.....	11
Bayes Rule with probability density functions	12
The Central Limit theorem and Normal densities.	12
Univariate Normal Density Function.....	13
Biased and Unbiased Variance	15
Multivariate Normal Density Function.....	16

Bibliographical sources:

"Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning", C. M. Bishop, Springer Verlag, 2006.

"Pattern Recognition and Scene Analysis", R. E. Duda and P. E. Hart, Wiley, 1973.

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2
Lesson 5

Winter Semester 2021
24 February 2021

Gaussian Mixture Models, K-Means and EM

Notation.....	2
Probability Density Functions.....	3
Bayes Rule with probability density functions	3
The Central Limit theorem and Normal Densities.....	4
Multivariate Normal Density Function	4
Gaussian Mixture Models	7
A Sum of Independent Sources.....	7
Estimating Gaussian Mixture models from Training Data	8
K-Means Clustering	9
The Expectation Maximization Algorithm (EM)	11
Convergence Criteria	13
Using Gaussian Mixture Models with Baye's Rule	14

Sources:

C. M. Bishop, "Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning", Springer Verlag, 2006.

Jeff Bilmes, A Gentle Tutorial of the EM Algorithm, Tech Report, Univ of Washington, 1998.
(available for download from course website).

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

EMSIMAG 2
Lesson 6

Winter Semester 2021
26 February 2021

Support Vector Machines and Kernel Methods

Outline

Notation	2
The Margin for a Linear Classifier	3
Linear Discriminant Functions	3
Margin	3
Support Vector Machines	4
Hard-Margin SVMs - a Simple Binary Classifier	5
Finding the Support Vectors.....	6
Soft Margin SVMs	8
Kernel Methods.....	10
Quadratic Kernels	10
Radial Basis Function Kernels	12
Kernel Functions for Symbolic Data	13

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2
Lesson 7

Winter Semester 2021
3 March 2021

Perceptrons and Gradient Descent

Outline

Notation	2
Perceptrons	3
History	3
The Perceptron Classifier	3
The Perceptron Learning Algorithm.....	5
Artificial Neural Networks	6
The Artificial Neuron	7
Homogeneous Coordinate Notation	8
Gradient Descent	9
Loss (Cost) Function	9
Feature Scaling	11
Local Minima	11
Batch mode	13
Stochastic Gradient Descent.....	13

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2
Lesson 8

Winter Semester 2021
5 March 2021

Artificial Neural Networks

Outline

Notation	2
Introduction	3
Key Equations	3
Artificial Neural Networks	4
The Multilayer Neural Network model	6
Initializing the weights	9
Backpropagation	10
Derivation of Backpropagation as gradient Descent.	13
General formula for the error term	17
Formula for multiple activations	18
Summary of Backpropagation	19

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2
Lesson 9

Winter Semester 2021
10 March 2021

Generative Networks: Auto-Encoders, Variational Autoencoders and Generative Adversarial Networks

Outline:

Notation.....	2
Key Equations	2
Generative Networks	3
Cross-Entropy and the Kullback-Leibler Divergence.....	4
Entropy.....	4
Cross entropy	6
Binary cross entropy	6
Categorical Cross Entropy Loss.....	7
The Kullback-Leibler Divergence	8
AutoEncoders.....	9
The Sparsity Parameter	10
Auto-Encoders Encode a Signal as Latent Variables.....	12
Variational Autoencoders	13
Generative Adversarial Networks.....	14
Generative Networks.....	14
GAN Learning as Min-Max Optimization.....	14

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

Ensimag 2
Lesson 10

Winter Semester 2021
12 March 2021

Network Programming Exercise: Recognizing Handwritten Digits using Neural Networks

Outline:

The MNIST Digits Dataset	2
Installing a miniconda Programming Environment.....	4
Python	4
Conda Python.....	4
Installing MiniConda	5
Installation of MiniConda on an Apple Macintosh.....	5
Installation of MiniConda on Linux:	5
Numpy.....	6
Matplotlib.....	6
Jupyter Notebooks.....	6
Keras	8
Keras Code Examples	9
A Simple Example of an MLP for MNIST digits.....	11
Keras Example: a simple CNN for MNIST Digits	13

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

Ensimag 2
Lesson 11

Winter Semester 2021
17 March 2021

Convolutional Neural Networks

Outline

Notation	2
The Mammalian Visual Cortex	3
Receptive Fields in the Visual Cortex	3
Convolutional Neural Networks.	6
Fully-Connected Networks	6
Early Convolutional Neural Networks: LeNet5	6
Multiple Receptive Fields at each Layer	9
Classic CNN Architectures	10
Benchmark Data Sets for Object Detection.....	10
AlexNet.....	12
CNN Hyper-parameters	13
Pooling.....	13
VGG - Visual Geometry Group.....	14
A Keras example of a simple CNN	15

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

Ensimag 2
Lesson 12

Winter Semester 2021
19 March 2021

Locating Patterns in Images

Outline

Introduction.....	2
Computer Vision Tasks used in ML challenges.....	2
Benchmark Data Sets Visual Task Challenges.....	3
Data sets for other visual tasks	4
Generative Convolutional Networks	5
Generating images with deconvolution.	5
DCGAN	6
Deconvolution with VGG16.....	7
YOLO: You Only Look Once	10
The Yolo-1 Network.....	11
Training YOLO	13
Loss Function for YOLO.....	14
Limitations of YOLO-1	14
YOLO-9000 (YOLOv2)	15

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2
Lessons 13

Winter Semester 2020-2021
24 March 2021

Recurrent Neural Networks

Outline

Notation	2
Recurrent Neural Networks	3
Finite vs Infinite impulse networks	4
Finite Impulse Recurrent Networks	4
Tokenizing Word Data	6
Folding and Unfolding.....	7
Forward Propagation Equations	7
Training	8
Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM)	10
The Four layers of an LSTM unit.....	12

Sources

- 1) Goodfellow, I., Bengio, Y., and Courville, A., Deep learning. MIT press, 2016.
- 2) Rumelhart, D. E., Hinton, G. E., and Williams, R. J. (1986). Learning internal representations by error propagation. In Rumelhart, D. E. and McClelland, J. L., editors, Parallel Distributed Processing, volume 1, pages 318–362. MIT Press.
- 3) Understanding LSTM Networks - Christopher Olah (<https://colah.github.io/posts/2015-08-Understanding-LSTMs/>)

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2

Winter Semester 2021

Lecture 14

26 march 2021

Symbolic Reasoning, Expert Systems and MYCIN

Outline:

Expert Systems and the AI Revolution of the 1980s ...	2
Knowledge and Reasoning	3
Kinds of Knowledge	3
Knowledge Based system	4
Expert System = Inference Engine + Domain Knowledge	4
The MYCIN Expert System	5
MYCIN: An Antibiotics Therapy Advisor	6
The MYCIN architecture	6
Reasoning with Backward Chaining Rules	7
Domain Concepts (Facts)	8
Parameters: the attributes of facts	9
The MYCIN Confidence Factor	10
Independent Rules and the Combine Function	10
Co-routines: Findout and Monitor	11
Why did expert systems fail?	13

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2
Lessons 15

Winter Semester 2020-2021
31 March 2021

Dichotomizers, CART and Random Forests

Outline

Notation	2
Decision Trees	3
Some Background from Information Theory	5
Entropy and Information Gain.....	5
GINI index or Gini Impurity	7
Comparison of Entropy, Gini , and Classification Error	8
Iterative Dichotomizers	9
The ID3 Algorithm	9
Improved ID3: The C4.5 algorithm	11
Classification and Regression Trees (CART).....	13
Classifying observations CART Models	14
Random Forests	17

Sources

T. Hastie, R. Tibshirani and J. Friedman, "Elements of Statistical Learning", Springer, 2001
C. M. Bishop, "Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning", Springer Verlag, 2006.
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Decision_tree_learning

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2

Second Semester 2020/2021

Lesson 16

2 April 2021

Structured Knowledge Representations: Working Memory, Concepts and Relations

Background from Cognitive Science	2
Short Term and Long Term Memory	2
Recall	3
Working memory	3
Perception is Active, Action is Perceptive	4
Spreading Activation.....	5
Attention.....	5
Chunking	6
Conceptual Knowledge	6
Concepts	6
Schema	7
Relations	8
Kinds of Relations.....	8
Predicates	9
Relations as N-Ary Predicates	9
Implicit vs Explicit representations for Relations.....	10
RDF and the Semantic Web.....	12

Bibliography:

- 1) W. Kintsch, *Comprehension: A paradigm for cognition*, Cambridge university press, 1998
- 2) G.A. Miller, The magical number seven, plus or minus two: Some limits on our capacity for processing information. *Psychological review*, 63(2), p.81.1956
- 3) J. R. Anderson, A spreading activation theory of memory, *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, Volume 22, Issue 3, Pages 261-295, June 1983
- 4) T. Berners-Lee, J. Hendler, J., and O. Lassila, (2001). The Semantic Web. *Scientific American*, 284(5), 28-37. 2001.

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2

Second Semester 2020/2021

Lesson 17

7 April 2021

Knowledge Structures: Frames, Scripts and Situation Models

Structured Knowledge Representations	2
Frames	2
Scripts.....	4
Situation Models	6
Situation Models as State Spaces	8
Narrative Reasoning.....	10
Narrative Reasoning with Situation Models	10
Events.....	11
Observability	11
Narratives	12
Entailment	12
Causal reasoning.	13
Reasoning about Causality with Narratives.	14
Problems with Structured Knowledge Representations...	15

Bibliography:

- 1) M. Minsky, "A Framework for Representing Knowledge", MIT AI Lab no 306, 1974.
- 2) R. C. Schank and R. P. Abelson, (1977). Scripts, plans, goals, and understanding: An inquiry into human knowledge structures.
- 3) Tomkins, S. S. "Script theory: Differential magnification of affects." In Nebraska symposium on motivation. University of Nebraska Press, 1978.
- 4) P. N Johnson-Laird, "Mental models", MIT Press Cambridge, MA, USA, 1989.

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2

Second Semester 2020/2021

Lesson 18

9 April 2021

Temporal Reasoning with Interval Relations

Temporal Logic	2
Temporal relations	3
Table of Transitivity	5
Constraint Propagation	7
Reference Intervals.	9
 Example Problem in Temporal Reasoning	 10

Background Reading:

James F. Allen: Maintaining knowledge about temporal intervals. In: Communications of the ACM. 26 November 1983. ACM Press. pp. 832–843

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2

Second Semester 2020/2021

Lesson 19

14 April 2021

Planning and Problem Solving

The Intelligent Agent	2
General Problem Solver and Means Ends Analysis.....	2
The Rationality Principle	3
Planning as Search	4
Problem Spaces	4
Blocks World	5
Predicates	5
Actions	6
Comments on Blocks World and Search	7
Algorithms for Planning as Search	8
Algorithmic Complexity of Search	8
Nilsson's Conditions for Optimal Search	10
Cost and Optimality of Heuristic Search	11
Cost of Search vs Optimality of Result.....	11
Hierarchical Planning, Subgoals and Chunking	12
Subgoals	12
Hierarchy of states	13
Operators	13
Chunking	14
Example: Travel Planning.....	15

Background:

Simon, H. A. (1981). *The sciences of the artificial*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press.

Nilsson, N. J., (1998). *Artificial intelligence: a new synthesis*. Morgan Kaufmann. (This is an updated version of Nilsson's classic 1980 textbook).

Korf R. E. (1987), Planning as search: A quantitative approach, *Artificial Intelligence*, Vol 33, Issue 1, pp65-88.

Intelligent Systems: Reasoning and Recognition

James L. Crowley

ENSIMAG 2

Second Semester 2020/2021

Lesson 20

16 April 2021

Reasoning with Bayesian Networks

Evidential Reasoning	2
Bayesian Networks	4
Probability Distribution Tables	5
Joint Probability Distributions Tables.....	5
Conditional Probability Tables (CPT)	6
Conditional Independence	7
Independent Random Variables	7
Conditional Independence.....	7
Chain Rule.....	8
Factoring Distribution Tables with Bayesian Networks	9
Computing with Conditional Probability Tables	9
A Joint Distribution in Structured Form	11
Reasoning with Bayesian networks	12
Diagnostic Reasoning	12
Predictive reasoning	13
Intercausal Reasoning	13
Markov Blanket.....	14
Constructing a Bayesian Network.	15

Sources:

1. Koller, D., and Friedman, N., Probabilistic graphical models: principles and techniques. MIT press, 2009.
2. NEIL, Martin, FENTON, Norman, and NIELSON, Lars. Building large-scale Bayesian networks. *The Knowledge Engineering Review*, 2000, vol. 15, no 3, p. 257-284.